

BENİGN KOLOREKTAL HASTALIKLAR

4. BÖLÜM

Çağrı AKALIN¹

ÖZET

Benign kolorektal hastalıklar toplumda sık görülen hastaneye başvuru nedenlerinden biridir. Semptomlar etyoloji, tutulan kolon segmenti gibi birçok faktöre bağlı olarak değişiklik göstermektedir. Bu hastalıklarda primer olarak medikal tedavi verilse de tedaviye yanıt vermeme, peritonit tablosunun gelişmesi gibi faktörlerden dolayı cerrahi tedavi her zaman göz önünde bulundurulmalıdır.

Giriş

Benign kolorektal hastalıklar hem birinci basamak hekimlerine hem de genel cerrahlara başvuru nedenlerindendir. Bu hastalıkların semptomları malign hastalıklar ile benzerlik gösterdiğinden dolayı iyi bir anamnez ve fizik muayene önem taşımaktadır. Bu bölümde divertiküler hastalıklar, rektal prolapsus (RP), soliter rektal ülser sendromu (SRÜS), toksik megakolon (TM), akut kolonik pseudo-obstrüksiyon (AKPO) ve kolit gibi hastalıklar gözden geçirilecektir.

Divertiküler Hastalık

Kolon divertikülü, kolonun kas tabakasındaki defekt nedeniyle mukoza ve submukozadaki fıtıklaşmaya bağlı olarak oluşmaktadır. Divertikül patofizyolojisinde;

¹ Dr. Öğr. Üyesi, Çağrı AKALIN, Ordu Üniversitesi Tıp Fakültesi, Genel Cerrahi AD
dr.cagriakalin@gmail.com

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